

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

This guide is to assist fieldwork supervisors in addressing elements in their Fieldwork and Work Off-Campus.

Requirements for consideration for travel within:

Key	Australian	Australian	International	International	Comments
R a requirement that must/will be completed O an optional requirement that must be considered and completed as/if necessary. – Not applicable/Not relevant	Urban	Remote	Urban	Remote	
Note: The University Area may convert an optional requirement to an absolute requirement.					

Documentation ¹ –					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>Travel plans</i>, arrangements and itinerary² 	R	R	R	R	Include destinations, dates and times of travel, contact names and phone numbers at destination (where

¹ Copies (or access) should exist for the team supervisor and local ANU contact.

² The itinerary must be of sufficient detail to locate someone.

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

					possible).
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Emergency plan</i> to deal with potential and plausible situations 	R	R	R	R	Lodge details with a responsible person that is aware of your travel and is in regular/agreed contact with the group/trip leader. This person must be in a position to act (as agreed) if scheduled calls/deadlines are missed. Consider afterhours contact.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Contact details for ALL team members 	R	R	R	R	Local limits may exist for group size and composition. Identify useful skills (e.g. first aid training, 4WD). Vehicle registration number(s) and details (make, type, colour)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Field party structure 	O	O	O	O	Provide information to field party members about various roles and responsibilities. E.g. second in charge, first aid officers, designated drivers etc.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Emergency contact details for each team member ³ include any significant medical conditions 	R	R	R	R	For students with no local/Australian contact, indicate the Hall of Residence. Authorised officer contact
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Permits/licences – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Vehicles o Equipment o Access to areas o Access to countries (Visas and 	R	R	R	R	

³ This person should be capable of providing personal or medical information and deal with a stressful emergency situation.

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

<p>immunisations)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Collecting permits o Permissions to enter land (e.g. tribal land) 					E.g. Biosecurity import permits.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Field work activities to be undertaken and their risks managed 	O	R	O	R	Bushwalking, Abseiling, Tree climbing, Sample collection, Underground work, Caving, Trench work, Boating, Diving procedures.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Travel insurance (covers ANU staff and students on authorised business travel and anyone whose cost of travel is paid for by the ANU) • Travel information 	O	O	R	R	<p>Consider DFAT travel advisories. Certain travel requires delegate approval.</p> <p>Workers >75 years should ensure they are fit for the proposed activities and fit to travel, and must provide a medical clearance certificate and a personal medical management plan.</p> <p>Carry traveller emergency assistance information</p> <p>Ace Assist card</p> <p>Travel information kit</p> <p>Travel Policy</p>

Communication –

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Pre-trip briefing</i> for - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Team members o Local staff o Students o Volunteers 	R	R	R	R	Briefing notes to be kept or lodged (including who attended and what was discussed). As a minimum, discuss relevant items in this table.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Communication plan</i> - call out/contact procedure <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Communication methods (consider more than 1) - mobile phone, satellite phone, two-way radio, EPIRB etc o Between group members 	R	R	R	R	A copy of the Plan must be lodged with a responsible person.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reporting problems and <i>incidents</i> to the field work supervisor and a local ANU contact 	R	R	R	R	Discuss this in the pre-trip briefing.

Transport -					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Document the type and consider the risks associated with the transport options 	O	R	O	R	Vehicles, motor bikes, boats, aircraft, driver training and licences
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Navigation methods and tools 	O	R	O	R	Route selection, location determination, direction determination, GPS, compass and map reading skills.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 4WD training 	O	R	O	R	

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

• Vehicle equipment available and inspected	O	R	O	R	
• Fatigue management	R	R	R	R	
• Night driving	O	R	O	R	Avoid driving out of sync with your biological rhythm. Dusk and dawn driving will also increase the risk of interacting with wildlife.

Emergency –					
• Likely accidents considered and an action plan available	R	R	R	R	Emergency and communication equipment must be carried with you when in remote areas, not left in a vehicle.
• Emergency kit	O	R	O	R	Ensure all trip participants are aware of its location.
• Lost/isolation/separation from the group process	R	R	R	R	Consider survival skills training
• Specific tasks to be undertaken	R	R	R	R	
• Search and rescue	O	R	O	O	Contact names and phone numbers of nearest emergency services should be sourced and recorded.
• Extraction/evacuation plan	O	O	O	O	Consider details for medical and/or political reasons. Consider alternate travel arrangements if it becomes

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

					necessary. Insurance (Ace Assist) may provide help.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kidnap and Ransom 	O	O	O	O	Contact ANU Security and Insurance office
Environment -					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Environmental conditions investigated and addressed 	O	R	O	R	Ensure appropriate equipment and clothing are available. Thermal conditions are assessed and appropriate measures are available to mitigate the risks. (Eg extra water in hot climates)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Camp site details <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bush etiquette Camp fire containment 	-	R	-	R	Falling limbs, flash floods, safe from vehicles, secure from theft, harassment etc. Potable water, food, cooking facilities, power or electrical facilities, lighting, noise, accommodation, hygiene and ablution arrangements
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fauna and Flora 	-	R	-	R	Snake bite, spiders, ticks (rickettsia), insects, leeches, wild pigs, cattle, crocodiles, sharks, blue bottles, stone fish, blue-ringed octopus, box jellyfish etc Botanical poisons and allergens
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (Bush) Fire warnings and action plan 	-	R	-	O	Reschedule for catastrophic and extreme fire warnings

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

• Tides and weather	O	R	O	R	Review local conditions regularly
• Personal security	O	O	R	O	Review smart traveller and DFAT warnings

Equipment -					
• Occupational first aid kit	O	R	O	R	Required in the vehicle or campsite. Additional simpler kits may be required when working away from the vehicle/campsite. Personal medications should be carried by individuals eg epi-pens or Ventolin
• Equipment training and licences are current (e.g. Driver's licence)	R	R	R	R	
• Vehicle is suitable and well maintained	R	R	R	R	Private vehicles are discouraged, but if used, the ANU should be provided with details that indicate the insurance coverage is acceptable for work purposes.
• Vehicle equipment is suitable and well maintained	O	R	O	R	Check road worthy and maintenance records
• EPIRB locator/beacon	-	R	-	O	Record EPIRB or PLB number in trip documents
• Personal clothing	O	O	O	O	Weather appropriate for hot or cold weather extremes
• Personal Protective Equipment requirements detailed, considered and available	O	R	O	R	E.g. Sun protection, gloves, glasses
• Use of firearms or prohibited weapons - Training, licences, permits available	-	O	-	-	
• Footwear considerations	O	O	O	O	

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

Medical –					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss any relevant medical conditions (including allergies) and required treatments with the Fieldwork Supervisor⁴ 	R	R	R	R	<p>People with potentially serious medical conditions (anaphylaxis, insulin dependent diabetes, epilepsy etc) must obtain a medical management plan signed by their doctor.</p> <p>Please discuss/alert any medical issues with the fieldwork party First Aid Officer and trip leader.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fitness for task 	R	R	R	R	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Infections diseases and Immunisations 	–	O	R	R	<p>Typhoid fever, Japanese encephalitis, hepatitis A and B, Dengue fever, Vaccination requirements for entry into some countries. Immunisation – Type, Date commenced, Date completed Universal precautions</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Preventative measures 	O	O	O	R	<p>Altitude sickness, protection against Malaria, Rabies, diarrhoea, water purification</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Deep vein thrombosis 	–	–	O	O	<p>Undertake preventative measures. If at a high risk of DVT then obtain medical advice.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> First aid – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> First aid kit trained people are in the group unusual first requirements or 	R	R	R	R	<p>Occupational first aid kit for remote areas.</p> <p>In remote locations, carry a first aid kit with you when away from the vehicle or support.</p> <p>Minimum 2 trained first aid attendants</p>

⁴ Medications or treatments for any unusual medical conditions are the responsibility of the person affected.

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

treatments are addressed					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Zoonoses or diseases associated with the location or tasks 	O	R	O	R	E.g. malaria , ticks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plant and insect allergens 	R	R	R	R	Alert the First Aid Officer of allergies and carry treatment, e.g. epi-pens.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Incident reporting information 	R	R	R	R	Consider and document how incidents and illnesses will be reported both within the travel party and to the University.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Infectious Diseases 	O	O	O	O	<p>At least six months prior to departure, fieldworkers going overseas should consult a doctor with experience in travel medicine, and undertake an evaluation of the infectious diseases prevalent in the proposed work locations and the recommended protective measures against such infections, including:</p> <p>Preventative vaccinations;</p> <p>Safety of local water and food; and</p> <p>Availability of local medical and hospital services.</p> <p>Special consideration needs to be given for:</p> <p>Those at increased personal risk.</p>

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

					<p>The following web sites provide additional information for prospective travellers:</p> <p>Quarantine and travel health;</p> <p>The Travel Doctor;</p> <p>Smartraveller.</p> <p>Travel Health Information - The Department of Health</p> <p>Malaria and Dengue Fever</p>
--	--	--	--	--	--

Other considerations -					
• Cultural issues considered	-	O	R	R	Obtain quality understanding and judgement of local issues and contextualised risks. This information must feed into the overseas travel approval process.
• Religious issues considered	O	O	O	O	
• Ethnic issues considered	O	O	O	O	Access relevant and current information on conditions (political, diseases, food/water, hygiene) and medical risks.
• Skills training (other than 4WD)	O	O	O	O	Survival skills, navigation skills, communication equipment etc
• Contact details for local land manager	-	R	O	O	
• Volunteers agreement	O	O	O	O	Ensure (emergency) contact details are provided.
• Volunteer check list	O	O	O	O	

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

• Sexual harassment policy	O	O	O	O	
• Drug and alcohol policy	O	O	O	O	Discuss any smoking and alcohol consumption issues

Upon return					
• Trip debrief	O	O	O	O	Update fieldwork notes and procedures. Consider disseminating lessons learnt that can be of assistance to future trips and other groups. Details are always welcome at the OHS Branch.
• Post travel medical assessment and reporting	O	O	O	O	Consider illnesses that have a latent period.

Responsibilities					
Director or nominated representative	R	R	R	R	<p>The Director (or nominated representative) is responsible for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Approving all fieldwork and off-campus work; • Approving the participation of all volunteers in the fieldwork or off-campus work; • Developing management and administrative processes for fieldwork and work off-campus work that comply with University policies and procedures; • Considering the research and teaching objectives of the fieldwork or off-campus work against the associated risks before granting approval;

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ensuring they provide training for Fieldwork Supervisor fieldwork supervisors in how to minimise the risks of any approved fieldwork or off-campus work; and • Ensuring they provide induction for all potential Fieldworkers and off-campus workers, and they identify and action any skills and training needs early; and • Providing the resources to undertake the field work. <p>Warning: No fieldwork is to be undertaken without the approval of the Director or nominated representative of the local area.</p> <p>A Director may appoint:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A Safety Officer (with suitable qualifications, skills and experience) to help them manage fieldwork and off-campus work risks; and • Authorised Officers who may launch search and rescue if the Field Party: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> .• fails to make the agreed contact, or .• fails to return by the agreed time, or .• requests assistance, or . • is working in an area where a significant event or emergency situation arises such as natural disaster, security threat or terrorist attack prompts early action.
--	--	--	--	---

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

Fieldwork supervisor	R	R	R	R	<p>The fieldwork supervisor is responsible for:</p> <p>a. Planning and documenting information about the fieldwork or off-campus work, including considering relevant aspects and risks in the requirements table (see: Appendix 1). This includes;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> .• Conducting a risk assessment of the proposed fieldwork or off-campus work, including travel, location, fieldwork and anything else relevant; .• Considering the skills (including physical and mental fitness) of participants in undertaking the proposed fieldwork or off-campus work; and . • Setting up an agreed timetable (including contact schedules), method of communication, contact details and an evacuation plan. <p>Note: These items must be in enough detail to ensure emergency services can locate a field party.</p> <p>Organising and conducting field trips, taking all reasonably practicable steps to ensure they are safe for staff, students and volunteers, including being free from any harassment. This includes;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Providing a briefing (induction) on the fieldwork or



Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

					<p>off-campus work to participants and local university contacts, e.g. the Safety Officer and Authorised Officer that includes ensuring that all fieldwork or off-campus work participants;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Are conversant with all relevant policies and procedures;• Are familiar with the plans and arrangements of the fieldwork or off-campus work before proceeding into the field; and• Clearly understand their responsibilities in relation to cultural issues, permits, intellectual property and confidentiality relating to study sites. This should include reinforcing the University's expectations on behaviour, alcohol and other drugs abuse, bullying and harassment; and <p>Mentoring and providing guidance to other fieldwork leaders.</p> <p>The Fieldwork supervisor may cancel, postpone or modify the planned schedule at any time during the trip. Any significant changes must be communicated back to the University (Authorised Officer or Safety Officer) according to the pre-arranged process.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The level of detail for each element may vary relative to its significance and associated risk.
--	--	--	--	--	---

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

Field party members	R	R	R	R	<p>Each member of a field party must:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comply with all reasonable directions of the fieldwork supervisor; • Familiarise themselves with the hazards pertaining to the fieldwork or off-campus work and the practices that minimise the associated risks; • Participate in the development of fieldwork or work off-campus plans and arrangements; • Participate in any induction, information or training program as instructed by the fieldwork supervisor; • Exhibit a duty of care for themselves and others; • Wear personal protective equipment and use safety equipment as required; • Express the values of the Australian National University; • Minimise impact on the environment; • Bring to the attention of the fieldwork supervisor any incident, or a situation contrary to University procedures. • Report any accident, injury, illness or dangerous occurrence in the agreed manner; and
---------------------	---	---	---	---	---

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss any pre-existing injury/illness of relevance with the fieldwork supervisor, and, if deemed necessary, obtain a medical management plan from a doctor. The medical management plan will assist with; appropriate treatment in the field, and maintaining the field party member's safety. <p>Note: Unusual preventatives and treatments are the responsibility of the individual (e.g. epi-pens for the treatment of anaphylaxis or prescribed medication).</p>
Volunteers	R	R	R	R	<p>All volunteers participating in fieldwork or off-campus work must complete the Volunteer Declaration Form and gain the approval of the Director or nominated representative.</p> <p>See: Volunteer Declaration Form</p>
Fieldwork not involving undergraduates	O	O	O	O	<p>Ideally, a field party should have a minimum of 2 persons. Where the type of fieldwork prevents this, and a fieldworker works alone, the fieldwork supervisor must have in place all key and suggested elements of the fieldwork plan, particularly those involving communication, that will reduce the risk of working alone to as low as reasonably practicable. Fieldworkers working alone should consider as a minimum an Emergency Position Indicating Radio Beacon (EPIRB) with GPS.</p>
Undergraduate fieldwork	O	O	O	O	<p>Fieldwork involving undergraduate teaching needs to have acceptable student-to-staff ratios so that appropriate transport and supervision arrangements can</p>

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

					<p>be implemented to ensure effective risk control. An acceptable ratio of students to staff will depend on the:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prior training, experience and maturity of the students; and • Nature of the fieldwork. <p>A ratio of ten-to-one is the recommended maximum student-to-staff ratio for fieldwork involving undergraduate teaching. A higher ratio may be acceptable for routine operations with an established safe history.</p> <p>Note: The Director is the only person authorised to approve a higher student-to-staff ratio and then only after careful consideration of all the appropriate criteria.</p>
Off-campus work	○	○	○	○	As a minimum it is desirable to have at least two persons per party.
Students and staff with disabilities	○	○	○	○	<p>The University has an obligation to staff and students under the Disability Discrimination Act 1992 (Cth) and the Discrimination Act 1991 (ACT) not to discriminate on the basis of disability and a positive obligation to make reasonable adjustments to ensure persons with a disability are not disadvantaged or treated less favourably than those without a disability. Further information see the Disability policy</p> <p>When students and staff are undertaking fieldwork or off-campus activities as a part of their course requirements or work duties, reasonable accommodations</p>

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

					<p>must be made to ensure that they are able to participate. Some students may not, however, be able to be undertake some activities. Alternative arrangements must be made to ensure that these students can meet the inherent requirements of the course.</p> <p>Reasonable adjustments for staff should provide the opportunity to perform to the best of their ability and be as effective as possible in their role.</p> <p>See: Reasonable adjustments in the workplace</p>
Insurance	O	O	O	O	<p>The Australian National University maintains insurance cover to protect it and Council, Officers, Employees, Volunteers and Students as well as its assets against claims arising from University related activities or from natural occurrences such as fire, storm damage, impact, motor vehicle etc. The University also maintains insurances as required by law (for example, workers' compensation insurance and compulsory third party motor insurance (CTP)).</p> <p>See: Travel policies and claims</p>

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

Behaviour in the field					
Smoking	○	○	○	○	<p>In accordance with University policy to provide a smoke-free workplace, smoking is prohibited in all vehicles and in shared places during fieldwork</p> <p>Fieldworkers should be aware of the University's policy on smoking.</p>
Alcohol and other drugs in the workplace	○	○	○	○	<p>Alcohol and other drugs can be a significant contributing factor in many incidents and acts of prejudicial conduct. Alcohol and other drugs should not be consumed when undertaking fieldwork. The field is a workplace and appropriate standards of workplace behaviour must be maintained.</p> <p>The rules and expectations associated with alcohol and other drugs on field trips must be clearly communicated, managed and supervised. Any Field Party member suffering from effects excessive alcohol or drug consumption or displaying inappropriate behaviour may be removed from the field trip by the Field Supervisor. Any unresolved disputes which arise concerning this issue shall be referred to the Director.</p> <p>Fieldworkers should be aware of the University's policy on alcohol and other drugs in the workplace</p>
Bullying and harassment	○	○	○	○	<p>The field is a workplace and appropriate standards of workplace behaviour are to be maintained, including a person's right to work and study in an environment free</p>

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

					<p>from personal intimidation, bullying or harassment of any kind.</p> <p>Fieldworkers should be aware of the University's policy on preventing discrimination, harassment and bullying and the University's code of conduct.</p> <p>fieldwork supervisors must ensure that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discrimination does not occur; • Fieldworkers maintain appropriate standards of behaviour; and • If a situation arises, they act quickly to minimise its effects.
Transport					
Air travel	○	○	○	○	<p>There are a range of factors that can affect the safety of airports, aircraft and airlines. These include the weather, terrain, aviation infrastructure and the ways in which a country regulates its aviation industry.</p> <p>For further information on air travel safety see Air travel – Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade</p>
Deep vein thrombosis	○	○	○	○	<p>Travel of any form may result in periods of immobility, a cause of deep vein thrombosis (DVT).</p> <p>If you are concerned that you are at a high risk of DVT, you should seek medical advice on measures to</p>

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

					control the risks during periods of extended inactivity and during travel. You should consider informing your supervisor if you are at a high risk of DVT for travel purposes See: DVT and long-distance air travel for further information.
Vehicles	○	○	○	○	Vehicles used on fieldwork are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Of an appropriate type; • Well-maintained; and • Suitably equipped.
Drivers	○	○	○	○	People operating vehicles during fieldwork shall: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hold a relevant and current government licence for each type of vehicle operated (e.g. car, bus, truck, boat, helicopter, airplane) and comply with all relevant regulations; • Be trained in the use of such vehicles (including four-wheel drive) under relevant operating conditions, and have obtained a satisfactory level of competence; and • Be trained in basic vehicle maintenance and the use of recovery equipment, if supplied.
Limits on Driving and Work Time	○	○	○	○	As a guideline it is recommended that:

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Drivers should not exceed two hours continuous driving without a break away from the vehicle; • When the driving is shared, drivers should change over every two hours; • Cumulative driving time for any one driver should not exceed 8 hours in any 24-hour period; • The total time spent by any one person in fieldwork or in fieldwork plus driving should not exceed 12 hours in any 24-hour period. However, the local area or the fieldwork supervisor may set more stringent limits after giving consideration to work and driving conditions and the experience of participants and drivers; • Field Party members drive according to their natural wake-sleep patterns. They should avoid driving when they would normally be asleep. <p>Note: Driver fatigue is increased by excessive vibrations, e.g. through poor suspension. In these circumstances consider additional rest stops.</p> <p>See: Fatigue the hidden killer for further information.</p> <p>Warning: The risk of encountering native wildlife on the roads increases in early mornings and dusk. Additional care is required at these times.</p>
Navigation	○	○	○	○	Appropriate navigation aids should be provided for field operations. These may include:

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appropriate large-scale maps; • Aerial photographs; • A compass of proven standard; • GPS (global positioning system) latitude and longitude indicator, and spare batteries; • PLB, and spare batteries; • EPIRB, preferably with GPS, and spare batteries. <p>Participants must have the skills to read maps, use a compass and understand GPS coordinates.</p> <p>See: Emergency Position Indicating Radio Beacons (EPIRB)</p>
Environment	○	○	○	○	<p>All expected or possible conditions within the environment must be considered in preparing for fieldwork or off-campus work.</p>
Weather Evaluation	○	○	○	○	<p>Fieldworkers should make themselves aware of the climatic conditions, tidal data and weather events that can be encountered in the location and obtain current weather forecasts regularly during the time in the field. Consider postponing trips or returning early if weather conditions pose an unacceptable risk.</p> <p>See: Australian Government Bureau of Meteorology</p>

Elements for consideration in fieldwork and off-campus work

Fire	○	○	○	○	<p>Fieldworkers should be aware of, or find out from the relevant land manager (e.g. Bushfire Council, Shire Council, Park Ranger), the fire regulations that will apply throughout the duration of their fieldwork operation.</p> <p>Warning: During extreme or catastrophic fire rating periods consider postponing fieldwork taking into account local conditions and activity type. Exercise extreme caution with all field activities if a high fire rating is suspected.</p> <p>Special consideration should be given in periods of high and extreme fire danger as restrictions on access, processes, equipment and vehicles can apply. Carefully consider the risk of the fieldwork starting a fire. Ensure the field party:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Has appropriate protective clothing; • Can identify fire warning signs; • Has a reasonable evacuation route, and • Is aware of what to do if it becomes trapped. <p>Warning: Vehicles should not be parked in long grass because of the risk that hot metal will start a bushfire.</p>
------	---	---	---	---	--